

Chapter 8 Notetaking Study Guide

Now you are ready to answer the Chapter 8 Focus Question: **How did Americans respond to internal and external challenges?**

► Complete the following chart to help you answer this question. Use the notes that you took for each section.

Challenges Facing the New Government	
Internal Challenges	External Challenges
Organizing the Government <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Congress passed laws to set up three departments in the executive branch: _____, _____, and _____ Judicial branch: <u>Judiciary Act of 1789</u> 	The French Revolution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Federalist reaction: <u>denounced the violence of the revolution</u> Republican reaction: _____
The Nation's First Economic Crisis <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Problem: <u>nation and states in debt</u> Solution: Alexander Hamilton proposed a _____ plan. Congress agreed to <ol style="list-style-type: none"> _____ _____ 	France and Britain at War <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U.S. position: <u>remained neutral</u> Effect of position: _____
The Whiskey Rebellion <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To raise money, Congress imposed a _____ that led to a revolt. Washington sent in the militia, which confirmed _____. 	Troubles with Britain Jay's Treaty: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Americans agreed to: _____ British agreed to: <u>pay for ships it seized, remove its troops from Northwest Territory, stop aiding Native Americans</u> British did not agree to: _____
Political Disagreements <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Two parties formed: _____, _____. 	
Conflicts in the Northwest Territory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reasons U.S. upset with Britain: _____ Source of conflict with Native Americans: <u>Native Americans did not want to sell their land to Americans for settlement</u> Terms of the Treaty of Greenville: _____ 	Troubles with France <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Jay's Treaty and XYZ Affair led to an _____ U.S. agreement with France: _____
	Alien and Sedition Acts Increasing tensions with France prompted the Federalist-led government to pass laws that made it harder to gain _____ and restricted _____.

Refer to this page to answer the Unit 3 Focus Question on page 167.